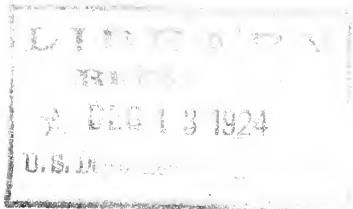


## **Historic, Archive Document**

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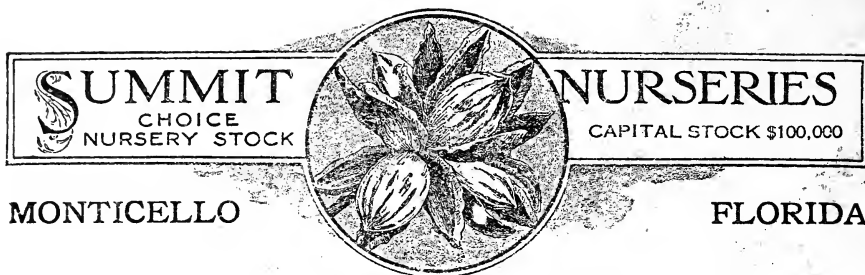
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1925

*Summit Nurseries*

MONTICELLO, FLORIDA



MONTICELLO

FLORIDA

## A Generation's Advance

**F**OR about forty years Summit Nurseries have been growing and selling trees. The progress we have made in that time has been due to the fact that we have handled only the best varieties available and have grown them in the best possible manner. It is, therefore, with considerable pride that we point to many of the record-producing groves in the Southern and Southwestern States as having been planted with "Trees grown by the Summit Nurseries."

We take pleasure in presenting you with our 1924-25 catalogue. You will see that we are still handling only such varieties as have been shown to be thoroughly adapted to the South and Southwest. The new varieties added have been thoroughly tested and are up to the high standard set for Summit Nurseries products.

### General Information and Terms of Business

**LOCATION.** Our General Office and Nurseries are located at Monticello, in Jefferson County, Florida, and may be reached by the Seaboard Air Line and the Atlantic Coast Line Railways. We have telephone and telegraph service.

**IN APPLYING PRICES** for 5, 50, and 500 trees of one class, the 10, 100 and 1,000 rates, respectively, will be used.

**TERMS CASH** on orders for immediate shipment. Orders booked in advance of shipping season must be accompanied by 25 per cent of the amount of the order. We do not wish to ship C. O. D., when avoidable, unless order for such shipment is accompanied by 25 per cent of the total amount of the order. For trees to be shipped by **Parcel Post**, add 25 per cent to catalogue prices to cover extra packing and postage.

**SHIPPING INSTRUCTIONS** should be full and definite as to name and address of customer; to whom, where, and when to ship, by express, freight, or mail. These instructions should be plainly written to avoid possible errors. It is our desire to please our customers in every way and we wish their co-operation to this end.

**WE GUARANTEE** our nursery stock to be well grown, true to name, and properly handled and packed. It must be agreed that our liability under this guaranty of stock is limited in amount to the original price received for the stock in question. Our responsibility for delivery ceases when we have delivered the stock, in good condition, to the transportation company or carrier and have obtained their receipt for same. Any claims for error should be made promptly within five days of receipt of stock.

**H. K. MILLER**  
President

**H. A. GOSSARD**  
Vice-President

**W. P. JERNIGAN**  
Secretary-Treasurer



Seedling Pecan trees growing in Summit Nurseries

## PECANS

Of all the horticultural products adapted to the South and Southwest, there is no doubt but what the Pecan is the leader of them all.

There are pecans and **Pecans!** The Paper Shell Pecans are **THE PECANS.** They are the ones that should be planted, for they are just as productive as the thick-shelled varieties, but bring higher prices.

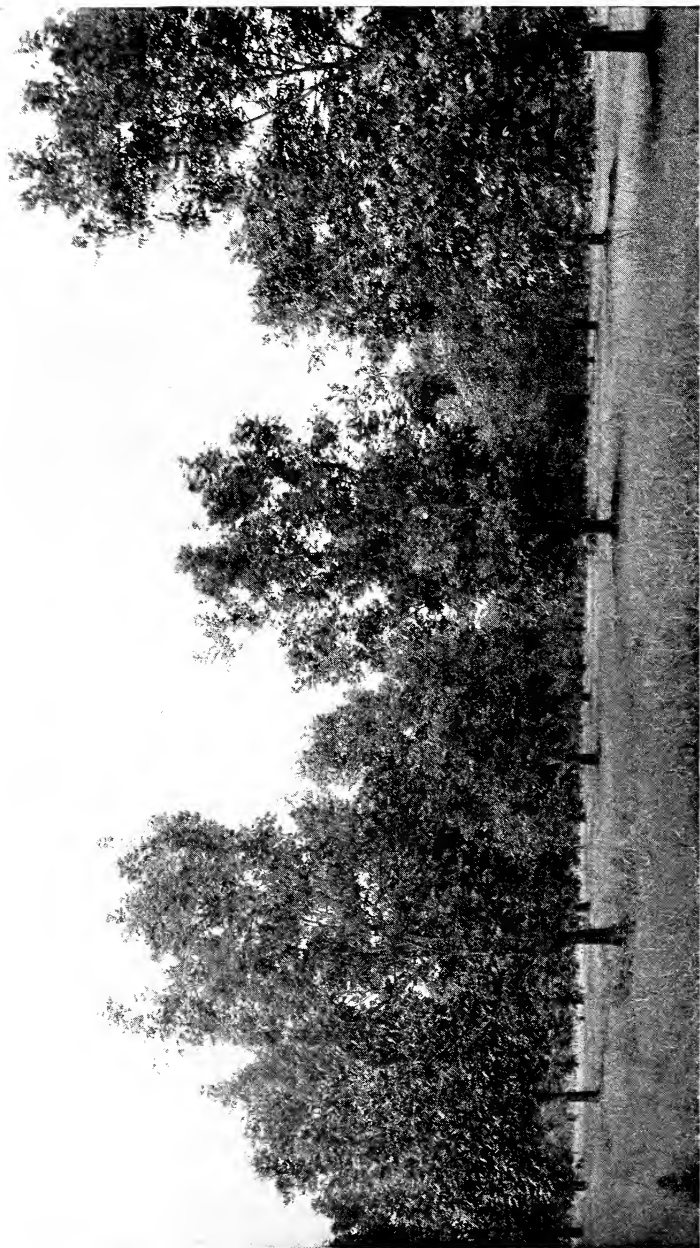
The industry is no longer speculative nor experimental, for the old planters, the reliable nurserymen, and the state experiment stations have made careful investigations, learning which types of soil are the most suitable, the best methods of propagation, and which varieties give the best returns. All of these facts are available to the novice who is considering the planting of a Pecan orchard. Summit Nurseries will be glad to direct anyone considering planting Pecans to the facts, in order that he may be fully informed as to the proper culture.

At the present time we can see no danger of an over-production of Pecans. Statistics gathered by the State and Federal governments show that the demand is constantly increasing, that the home production is not anywhere near great enough to supply that demand, and large quantities are imported annually.

A Pecan grove is a permanent investment that will prove both attractive and profitable, not only for yourself but for your children, for if well set to good varieties and properly cared for, it will live a hundred years and render an attractive income after it gets upon a profitable production basis.

For real facts on Pecan production we suggest looking up the records that will be found in the publications of the various state horticultural societies, your nearest State Experiment Station, the U. S. Department of Agriculture, or in the **American Nut Journal.** Many business men of high standing, of both the North and the South, have investigated Pecan orcharding and have invested in it.

The Pecan will thrive on any soil that will grow a good crop of cotton or corn.

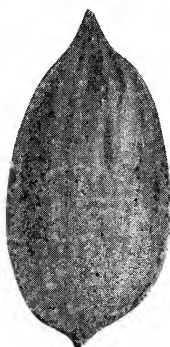


Pecan Orchard

## PECANS, continued

Select good land that is neither subject to droughts nor poorly drained, a good soil with clay subsoil. However, if the land available is rather light or sandy, but fertile, the Pecan can be established, provided sufficient care is given during the first few years by supplying moisture and mulching to keep the roots cool.

Pecans may be planted any time during the winter months, but in order that they may become better established before bud-growth starts in the spring, we strongly advise early planting. Plant in November or early December if at all possible.



Schley Pecans  
See page 4



## Prices of Pecan trees (budded and grafted)

	Each	10	100
2 to 3 ft.....	\$0 90	\$8 00	\$70 00
3 to 4 ft.....	1 00	9 00	80 00
4 to 5 ft.....	1 25	11 50	100 00
5 to 6 ft.....	1 50	13 00	120 00
6 to 7 ft.....	1 60	14 00	130 00
7 to 8 ft.....	1 80	16 00	150 00
8 to 10 ft.....	2 00	18 00	170 00

## DESCRIPTION OF PECAN VARIETIES

**ALLEY.** The tree is a symmetrical, strong grower and a prolific and young bearer. Nut of medium size and good quality. Generally suitable for planting in central and northern portions of Pecan belt.

**CURTIS.** A vigorous grower and a young and prolific bearer. Nuts are just below medium size, but of high quality. Well adapted for planting in Florida and the southern section of the Pecan belt.

See page 4 for additional varieties and descriptions



A block of young Pecans in Summit Nurseries

## DESCRIPTION OF PECAN VARIETIES, continued

**DELMAS.** This is a vigorous and productive variety. Nut large and of good quality. Delmas is very much subject to scab and, therefore, not adapted to the moist and southern sections of the Pecan belt.

**FROTSCHER.** A vigorous grower of spreading habit, healthy, and adapted to a wide range in the Pecan belt. The nut is of large size, easily cracked, flavor and quality good. A dependable variety.

**MONEYMAKER.** Tree of healthy and vigorous growth; bears at early age and is prolific. Nut of medium size and fair quality. Adapted to the entire Pecan belt.

**MOORE.** A vigorous grower of handsome appearance, it begins to yield at an early age and is the first to mature its nuts. It is an unusually heavy yielder and a regular bearer of medium-sized, oblong nuts which are easily cracked and of good quality. Our strain of Moore Pecan is pure and we recommend it highly. The plantings already made of this variety have proven that it is adapted to a wide range in the Pecan belt.

**PABST.** A vigorous and healthy grower, with large, handsome foliage. It is adapted to a wide range of soils and territory. The nuts are large, filled well, and are of good quality. A standard and highly recommended variety.

**RUSSELL.** This variety is somewhat widely known and requires a little longer than the average season to mature its crop. For this reason, it is highly adapted for Florida and the southern section of the Pecan belt. Medium to large, shell very thin, kernel easy to remove whole, flavor good and sweet, and keeps well late into season.

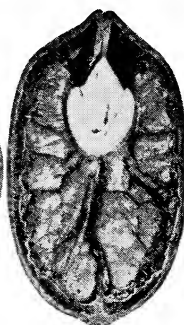
**SCHLEY.** A good grower, symmetrical in shape, and a profitable and early bearer. It is widely grown and recommended for the entire Pecan belt. Our strain of this famous variety is very prolific. The nut is medium to large, oblong, oval, flattened, shell thin and easily cracked, kernel plump and of the finest nutty flavor. It is the standard of quality for Pecan nuts and brings the highest prices on the market. Highly recommended for all plantings of Pecans.

**STUART.** Tree is vigorous, healthy, and very upright in growth. It is more extensively planted over the entire Pecan belt than any other variety. Nut is medium to large and of good quality. A standard variety.

**SUCCESS.** A strong, healthy grower, somewhat spreading, and an early and very prolific bearer. Nut is large, oblong, tapering to apex, kernel is full, plump and of good quality. One of the standard varieties and is highly recommended.



Stuart Pecans



Success Pecans



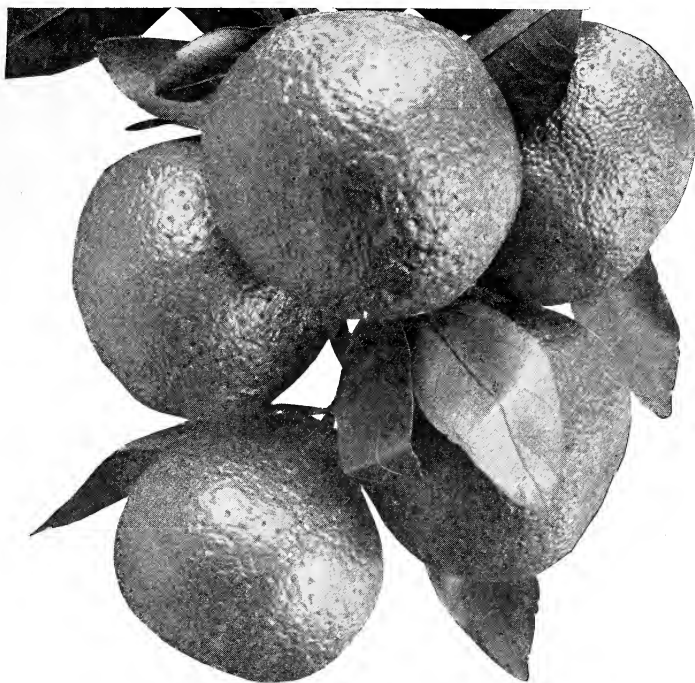
## OTHER NUT TREES

We have a lot of fine Black and Japanese seedling Walnuts that are well worth planting around your yard, home orchard, or grove. They are profitable from many standpoints. You will note the prices below are quite reasonable for such class of trees.

## Prices of Seedling Walnuts

	Each	10
1 to 2 ft.....	\$0 30	\$2 50
2 to 3 ft.....	40	3 50
3 to 4 ft.....	50	4 50
4 to 5 ft.....	75	7 00
5 to 6 ft.....	90	8 50





Satsuma Orange. See page 6

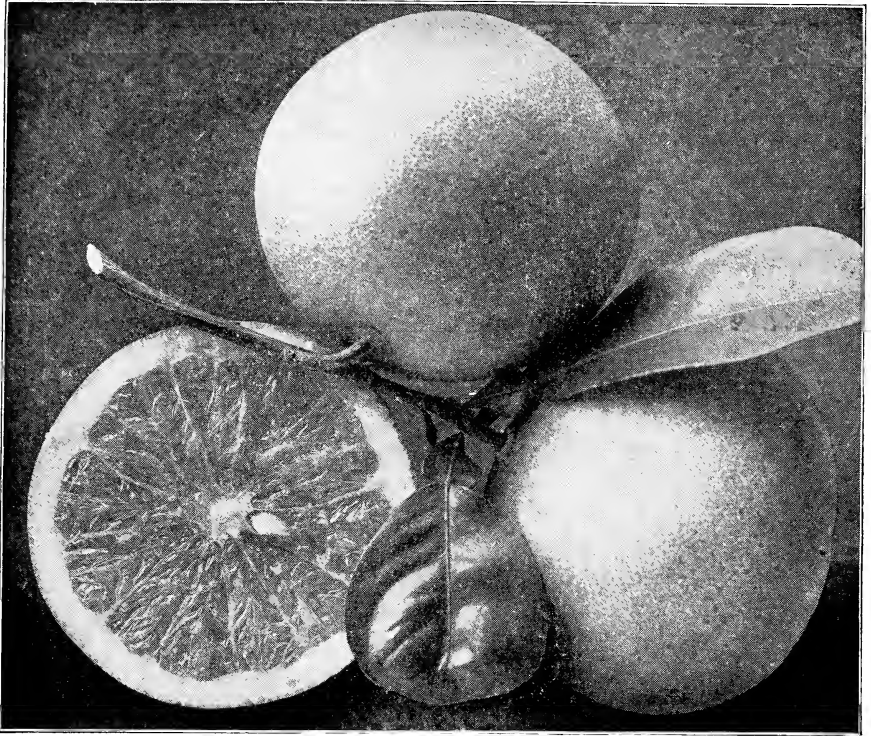
## Hardy Citrus Fruits

The Summit Nurseries have specialized for many years in varieties of Citrus trees that will successfully withstand the frosts to which the northern portion of the Citrus Fruit belt is subjected from time to time. This area comprises the northern half of Florida, the southern tier counties in Georgia, and the Gulf counties in Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, and Texas.

That it is possible to grow Citrus Fruits in this section is due to budding on *Citrus trifoliata* stock, which is hardy as far north as Philadelphia but does not produce an edible fruit. Varieties budded on this stock become dormant earlier in the fall and start growth later in the spring. The earlier dormant period causes ripening fully two weeks sooner than would otherwise be the case, and it seems to have some influence on the quality of the fruit, for Citrus Fruits grown on Trifoliata stocks are unusually good.

The soil in which Citrus trees are planted is a very important factor. Varieties budded on Trifoliata stock will thrive on loamy soils underlaid with clay, on alluvial clay, and similar soils that are well supplied with moisture. Should only the lighter soils be available, Citrus culture should not be attempted unless it is possible to provide irrigation at a reasonable price.

When selecting the grove-site, all the natural advantages must be taken into consideration which will aid in protecting the orchard from cold, such as hillsides for air-drainage, timber-belts for windbreaks, and bodies of water to prevent the temperature from dropping too low. A little intelligent study before locating the orchard may mean the difference between profit and loss later.



Marsh Seedless Grapefruit

## ORANGE

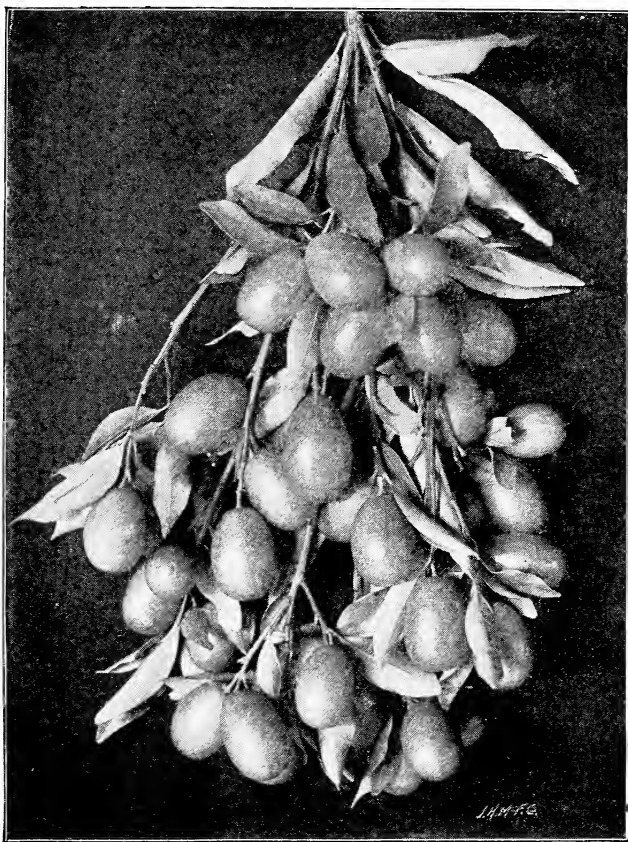
**SATSUMA.** This is the hardiest of the commercial Citrus Fruits. We grow the Owari strain. The fruit is medium to large, depressed at blossom and stem ends, and is of the "kid glove" or Mandarin type, which means that the rind may be easily removed from the pulp without soiling the fingers. The skin is smooth and the quality of the fruit is unsurpassed. It is usually marketed in October or early November. Summit Nurseries Owari Satsuma trees are among those of highest merit in the record groves in the northern Citrus belt.

## GRAPEFRUIT

**DUNCAN.** The fruit of this variety is medium to large, with smooth, tough rind and the quality is of the best. It hangs on the tree in good condition until late in the season. The tree is quite hardy and is a prolific bearer. A most satisfactory variety in every respect.

**MARSH SEEDLESS.** Bears large fruit excellent in quality and has the distinction of being practically seedless. This makes it a good keeper until quite late in the season. The tree is hardy and a prolific bearer.

Prices of Satsuma Oranges and Grapefruit (on Citrus trifoliata stock)			
	Each	10	100
1 to 2 ft. (small).....	\$0 60	\$5 50	\$50 00
$\frac{1}{8}$ in. to $\frac{1}{2}$ in. cal.....	70	6 50	60 00
$\frac{1}{2}$ in. to $\frac{5}{8}$ in. cal.....	80	7 50	70 00
$\frac{5}{8}$ in. to $\frac{3}{4}$ in. cal.....	1 00	9 00	
$\frac{3}{4}$ in. to 1 in. cal.....	1 30	12 00	



Nagami Kumquats

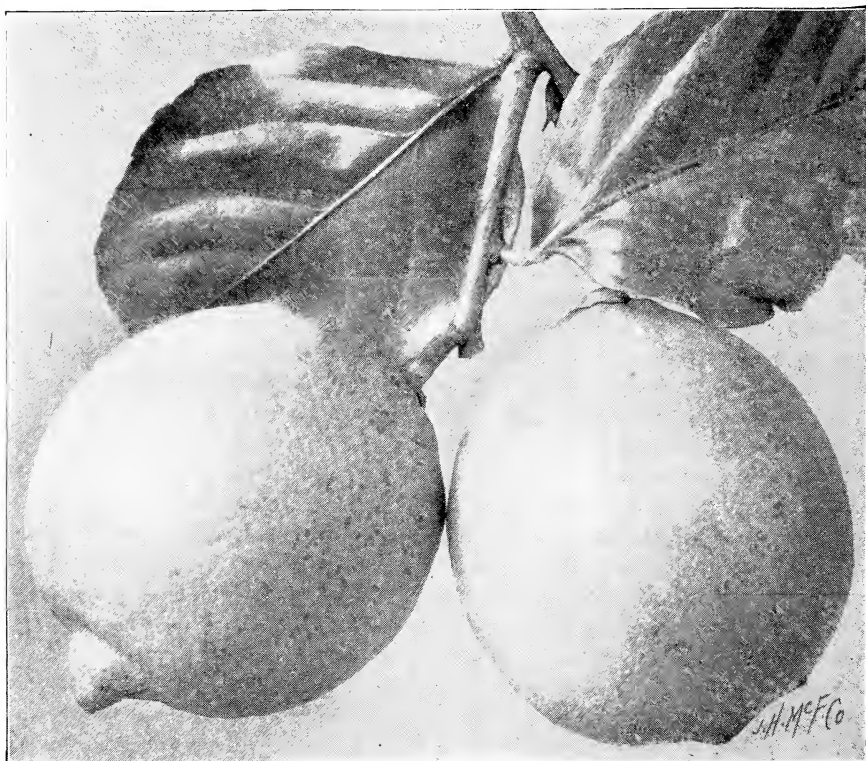
## KUMQUATS

The Kumquat is one of the smallest Citrus Fruits and ranks with the Satsuma in hardness. It has a bushy habit, grows no taller than 10 to 12 feet, with a spread about equal its height, and is a most pleasing and satisfactory ornamental plant. It is particularly attractive because of its dark green foliage, symmetrical growth, and profusion of small sweet-scented, white flowers in late spring and early summer that are followed by bright golden yellow fruit which ripens in the fall. These fruits are used for decorative purposes, for eating out of hand, and for making marmalade and preserves. The growing of Kumquats is profitable—they sell from \$2.50 to \$5 per bushel. The most satisfactory method of gathering and packing is to clip each fruit or small spray of fruit from the bush, leaving one or more leaves on the stem with the fruit, pack it firmly into quart baskets and ship in a strawberry crate. We are propagating the three varieties described below.

**MARUMI.** Fruit small, round, about 1 inch or less in diameter. Its bright golden yellow rind is sweet and otherwise pleasant in flavor. A very ornamental plant.

**NAGAMI.** This variety is one of the most popular from a commercial viewpoint. The fruit is oblong, running about 1 to 1½ inches long and about ¾ to 1 inch in diameter. It is a prolific bearer.

See page 8 for other variety and prices



Villa Franca Lemons

## KUMQUATS, continued

**NEIWA.** The round fruit of this variety is about twice the size of the Marumi. It is the most popular sort for eating out of hand, being sweeter than the others when fully ripe.

Prices of Kumquats (on Citrus trifoliata stock)	Each	10	100
1 to 1½ ft.....	\$0 75	\$7 00	\$60 00
1½ to 2 ft.....	1 00	8 00	70 00
2-yr. grade.....	1 25	11 00	90 00
3-yr. grade.....	1 50	12 50	100 00

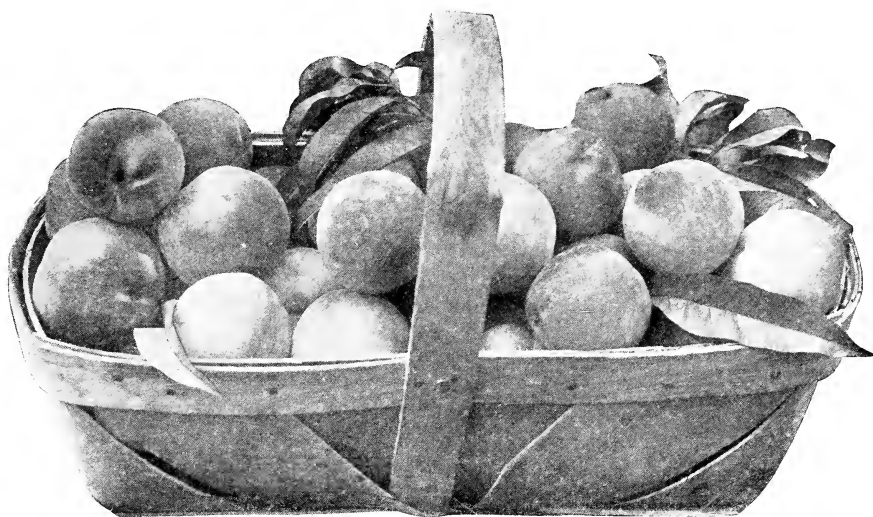
## Special Citrus Fruits

**CALAMONDIN LIME.** The fruit of this variety resembles a miniature orange, being a little over 1 inch in diameter, orange-red in color when ripe, with thin skin, and easily peeled like the Mandarin type. It is strong in acid and makes a good ade. These small bushes are very fine for pot- or tub-plants.

**PONDEROSA LEMON.** The fruit is quite large and handsome, being about the size of an ordinary grapefruit, but of the true lemon shape and color. It is excellent for making pies and ade.

**VILLA FRANCA LEMON.** Medium-sized fruit, with smooth, thin rind. It is juicy, strong in acid, and of good quality.

Prices of Special Citrus Fruits (on Citrus trifoliata stock)	Each	10
1 to 2 ft.....	\$1 00	\$9 00
⅞ in. to 1½ in. cal.....	1 25	11 00
½ in. to ⅝ in. cal.....	1 50	13 00
⅜ in. to ¾ in. cal.....	2 00	18 00



## Deciduous Fruits

Apples, Pears, Peaches, Plums, Persimmons, Pomegranates, Grapes, Figs, and Mulberries come in this division, and all can be grown successfully in Florida and the Gulf Coast country, as well as farther north.

We earnestly advise the planting of deciduous fruits by men already in the fruit business, selecting such kinds as will lengthen the crop season and spread the work over more of the year, thereby enabling the orchardist to train and maintain a good force of employees the year round.

The farmer who does not have a good assortment of fruit growing on his place is missing one of the joys of living. Fresh or home-canned fruit on the table every day in the year would make for a healthier and happier family. The children could use the fresh fruits in their canning experiments and sell the finished product to the neighbors. Home-canned fruits are superior. The varieties listed below are standard sorts which we are confident will give our customers complete satisfaction.

### APPLES

As most of our customers who buy Apple trees want them for home orchards, we are listing only the more desirable varieties for that purpose. Should you wish other varieties, we will be glad to get them for you. These trees are all of the best quality, grafted, carefully grown and true to name.

**Ben Davis**

**Delicious**

**Early Harvest**

**Red June**

**Winesap**

**Yellow Transparent**

#### Apple Prices

	Each	10
2 to 3 ft.....	\$0 35	\$3 00
3 to 4 ft.....	50	4 50
4 to 5 ft.....	65	6 00
5 to 7 ft.....	75	7 00



Branch of Belle of Georgia Peaches

## PEACHES

We are particularly well located for growing Peach trees, for the sandy loam in our nursery is underlaid with clay and is admirably adapted to producing vigorous plants with strong roots.

The buds used in propagating are from orchard-proven trees and these buds are inserted in stocks grown from seed of hardy native trees. We have done everything possible to produce first-class true-to-name stock.

The following varieties have proved best for the southern Peach-growing section:

**ALEXANDER.** (Persian type.) Medium-sized greenish white fruit, nearly covered with red; semi-cling. Ripens early June. Tree hardy and good bearer.

**ANGEL.** (Peen-to type.) Fruit medium to large, yellow, with red splotches; freestone, and of excellent quality. A good Florida and southern Gulf Coast variety. Ripens late June.

**BELLE OF GEORGIA.** (Northern Chinese type.) Fruit large, white with red cheek, excellent flavor; freestone. Ripens early July. Tree rapid grower and prolific bearer. A standard variety for home and commercial orchards.

**CARMAN.** (Northern Chinese type.) Fruit large size, nearly white or pale yellow; freestone. Early market variety, ripening about middle or late June.

**CHINESE CLING.** (Northern Chinese type.) Large fruit, white with red blushes. Ripens early July. A desirable variety and widely planted.

**ELBERTA.** (Northern Chinese type.) Fruit very large, yellow, with red cheek, flavor good; freestone. Ripens late July. One of the leading standard commercial varieties.

**FLORIDA GEM.** (Honey type.) Fruit medium to large, richly colored, sweet and juicy; freestone. Ripens early July. A valuable market variety for Florida and southern Gulf Coast sections.

**GREENSBORO.** (Persian type.) Fruit medium to large, highly colored; semi-cling. A good early market variety, ripening in early June.

## PEACHES, continued

**HALL'S YELLOW.** (Peen-to type.) Large-sized fruit, light yellow, with red markings; freestone. Ripens about middle of June. A vigorous grower.

**HILEY BELLE.** (Northern Chinese type.) Fruit medium to large, rich creamy white, finely blushed; freestone. Ripens about 10 days earlier than Belle of Georgia. One of the most desirable home and market varieties.

**JEWEL.** (Peen-to type.) Fruit is medium to large, highly colored, sweet and juicy; freestone. Ripens early June. A most valuable market variety for Florida and southern Gulf Coast sections.

**MAYFLOWER.** (Persian type.) Late to bloom and about earliest to ripen. Fruit large size and well colored; clingstone. A widely planted market variety.

**TRIUMPH.** (Persian type.) Fruit medium to large, with small pit, color yellow, with red markings; freestone. Ripens late May or early June.

**WALDO.** (Peen-to type.) Medium-sized fruit, oblong, well colored, shading from yellow to red; freestone. Flavor sweet and of good quality. Ripens late May to early June.

## Prices of Peach Trees (budded on Peach stocks)

	Each	10
1 to 2 ft.....	\$0 25	\$2 00
2 to 3 ft.....	35	3 00
3 to 4 ft.....	50	4 50
4 to 6 ft.....	65	6 00

## PLUMS

The varieties of Plums that we are listing below have been found to be admirably adapted to the Lower South. Various tests have proved that Plum-growing can be a very profitable and satisfactory industry.

**ABUNDANCE.** Fruit is medium to large, round, blunt-pointed; skin yellow, marked with purplish red, covered with thin bloom; flesh greenish yellow, juicy, sweet, and subacid. A prolific and strong grower.

**BURBANK.** A large-sized fruit; dark red, mottled over yellow, thick bloom, and many large dots; flesh deep yellow, juicy, sweet, and firm. Tree a good grower with handsome foliage.

**EXCELSIOR.** Seedling from Kelsey. A rapid, strong grower; heavy annual bearer; fruit large; deep wine-red; flesh firm, yellowish; quality excellent; clingstone. Ripens the last of May to middle of June. A most satisfactory and profitable variety for the Lower South. We recommend it most highly.

**KELSEY.** One of largest Plums grown; greenish yellow spotted with reddish purple; flesh solid, rich, and juicy.

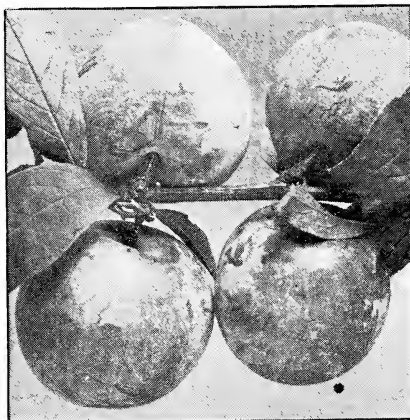
**RED JUNE.** Fruit of medium size, rather lop-sided; vermilion-red, covered with delicate bloom; sweet, or little subacid. Tree a vigorous grower and prolific bearer. Ripens early in season.

**TERRELL.** Very similar to Excelsior in many ways, but its fruit is larger. It is very fine in quality and satisfactory in every way. We recommend it highly.

**WICKSON.** A large-sized fruit, deep red in color; flesh firm and deep amber color. A good variety.

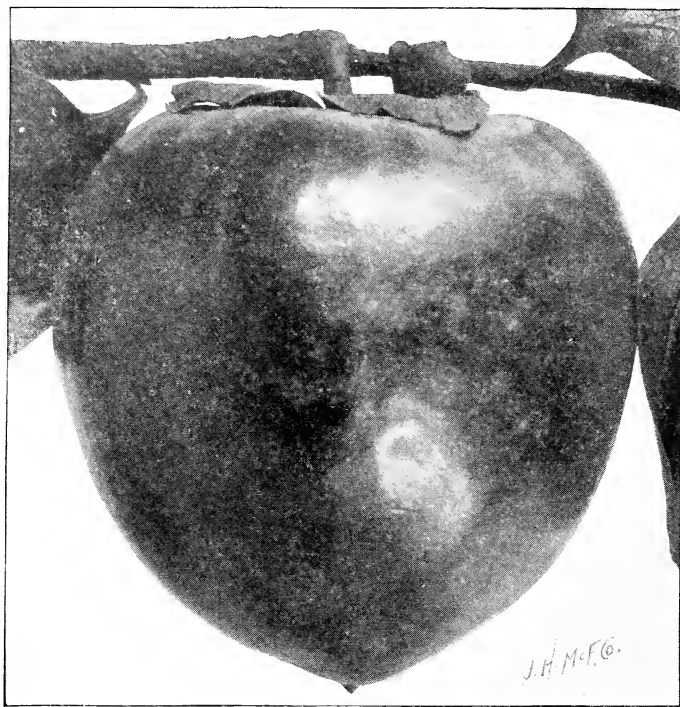
## Prices of Plums (budded or grafted on Mariana Plum stocks)

	Each	10	100
2 to 3 ft.....	\$0 35	\$3 00	\$25 00
3 to 4 ft.....	50	4 50	40 00
4 to 6 ft.....	65	6 00	



Excelsior Plums





Tane-nashi Persimmon

## JAPANESE PERSIMMONS

The Persimmon will become one of the leading fruits of the South within a comparatively short time, for its popularity is steadily increasing. Some of the earlier planted orchards are now coming into bearing in sufficient quantity to introduce this wonderfully rich fruit to the various markets, and the markets are eager for it. The crop ripens from late in August to early in November and is comparatively easy to handle. The fruit is usually packed in the 6-basket tomato carrier for shipping to market. The following varieties have proved to be successful and satisfactory.

**BARRETT.** This is another very valuable staminate-flowered variety, but has the advantage over Gailey of being a better grower, and its fruit is larger and of fine quality. We have been unable, so far, to trace its origin. The tree from which we are propagating has been growing and fruiting near our nurseries for about thirty years.

**FUYUGAKI.** This is one of the newer varieties. It is quite different from other varieties in that it is never astringent, though being of the light-fleshed type. It may be shipped and eaten while it is quite firm (but mature), like an apple. The fruit is of medium size, dark red and somewhat flattened, like a tomato.

**GAILEY.** This is a very valuable Persimmon from the fact that it produces an abundance of staminate flowers over a long period, making it a good sort to inter-plant with varieties deficient in pollen. One Gailey is sufficient to cross-pollinize eight to ten pistillate varieties. The fruit is rather small.

**NECTAR.** This is one of the sweetest Persimmons grown. The fruit is slender and about  $2\frac{1}{2}$  to 3 inches in length, with melting and juicy flesh. The tree is a good grower, with handsome foliage, and a heavy bearer.



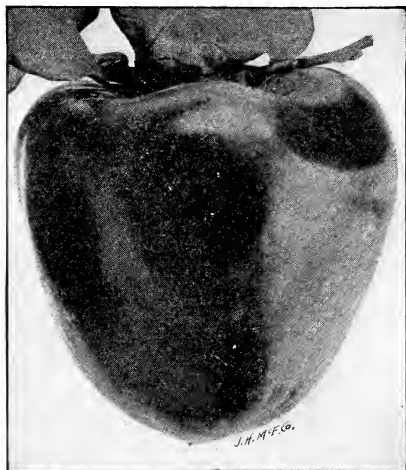
**JAPANESE PERSIMMONS, continued**

**OKAME.** Fruit is large, oblate, slightly marked in quarters. The color is a striking red and the flesh is light yellow when ripe. A strong grower and a good annual bearer. One of the best home and market varieties. Self-staminate.

**TAMOPAN.** This fruit is quite large, flattened, and has a peculiar restriction around its middle as if a string had been tied around the fruit before it matured. It is quite astringent until fully ripe, but is of good quality then.

**TANE-NASHI.** By far the most successful variety grown for home and market use. The fruit is large, roundish, conical, and is quite seedless except where exposed to the heavy staminate-flowered varieties, in which case it may have a few seeds. However, it is self-staminate.

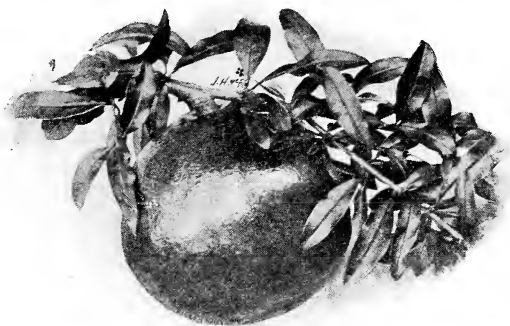
**TRIUMPH.** The fruit is of medium size, flattened, resembling a small tomato, with red skin. It is sweet when mature, somewhat seedy, and ripens over a long period (from September to December). A good variety for home and market use. Self-staminate.



Barrett Persimmon

Prices of Persimmons (budded and grafted on Persimmon stocks)

	Each	10	100
2 to 3 ft.....	\$0 35	\$3 00	\$25 00
3 to 4 ft.....	50	4 50	40 00
4 to 5 ft.....	65	6 00	55 00
5 to 7 ft.....	80	7 50	70 00
2-yr.....	1 40	12 50	



Purple-seeded Pomegranate

**POMEGRANATES**

**PURPLE-SEEDED.** Fruit large, round; rind thin; large juice-cells surrounding the seeds; dark ruby color; vinous and good quality.

**SWEET.** This variety has a large greenish colored fruit, turning dark purple when fully mature. Flesh sweet and of good quality.

Prices of Pomegranates	Each	10
2 to 3 ft.....	\$0 35	\$3 00
3 to 5 ft.....	50	4 50
5 to 7 ft.....	65	



Chinese Sand Pears

## PEARS

There is a decided interest now in Pear-growing in the South, and the demand for the young trees is quite heavy. We are listing below some of the leading varieties which have proved wonderfully successful in the South.

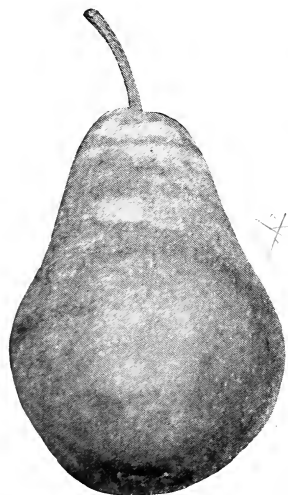
**CHINESE SAND.** Called the "Pineapple Pear" in some sections. This is one of the most valuable commercial varieties for the South. The very handsome fruit is of large size, about the quality of Kieffer. It has been under close observation for several years and has shown no signs of Pear-blight. As a canning Pear it is unsurpassed. A good grower and heavy bearer, ripening in July and August.

**KIEFFER.** Fruit is large, with yellow skin colored red where exposed to the sun. It is one of the best canning varieties for the Lower South and is practically blight-proof. Ripens in September and October.

**LE CONTE.** This is a large fruit, with smooth, pale yellow skin. The quality is good and it ripens in July.

**PINEAPPLE.** This variety is identical with the Chinese Sand Pear described above. It goes by the two different names in the various sections, but investigations seem to point to the fact that the original source is one and the same. It is very profitable under either name you wish to call it.

**SHAW.** A most excellent variety for the South. The parent tree originated in Jefferson county, Fla., bearing its first crop about twenty-five years ago and is still growing nicely, never having shown any signs of blight. It is a heavy annual bearer of fruit somewhat smaller than Le Conte and of about the same quality but ripening two to four weeks later.



Le Conte Pear

### Prices of Pears (budded and grafted on Japanese stocks)

	Each	10	100
2 to 3 ft.....	\$0 35	\$3 00	\$25 00
3 to 4 ft.....	50	4 50	40 00
4 to 6 ft.....	65	6 00	55 00
6 to 8 ft.....	80	7 50	

## GRAPES

### Bunch Type

**CARMAN.** A healthy, vigorous grower and a prolific bearer, with foliage quite free from insect and fungous enemies. The black berries are borne in unusually large clusters and have a thin bloom and thin, tough skin. The pulp is meaty and fine in quality. A popular variety in the Lower South.

**CONCORD.** A good grower and a prolific bearer. Clusters large; berries large, black. One of the leading varieties.

**DELAWARE.** Bunches small to medium; berries small, pinkish red, sweet and juicy, a prolific bearer and one of the best in quality.

**DIAMOND.** A very handsome, early, white Grape; quite juicy and excellent in quality. The vine is a vigorous grower and prolific bearer. An excellent sort.

**IVES.** A vigorous grower and prolific bearer; bunches are large; berries large, black, of good quality.

**MOORE'S EARLY.** One of the good early varieties. Bunches medium to large; berries large, blue-black, of good quality. A vigorous grower and prolific bearer.

**NIAGARA.** A standard white Grape. Bunches large; berries large, skin thin and tough. Vine good grower and bearer.

**WORDEN.** Somewhat similar to Concord, but is sweeter and ripens earlier. The bunches and berries are also larger than Concord.

### Southern Muscadine Type

**FLOWERS.** This variety bears the largest clusters of the Muscadine type, often having 15 to 20 berries to the bunch. The dark purple fruit is of excellent quality, sweet and vinous. A good grower.

**JAMES.** Berries very large, black in color, and run about 5 to 7 to the cluster; good in flavor and growth.

**LUOLA.** One of the very best varieties for canning purposes.

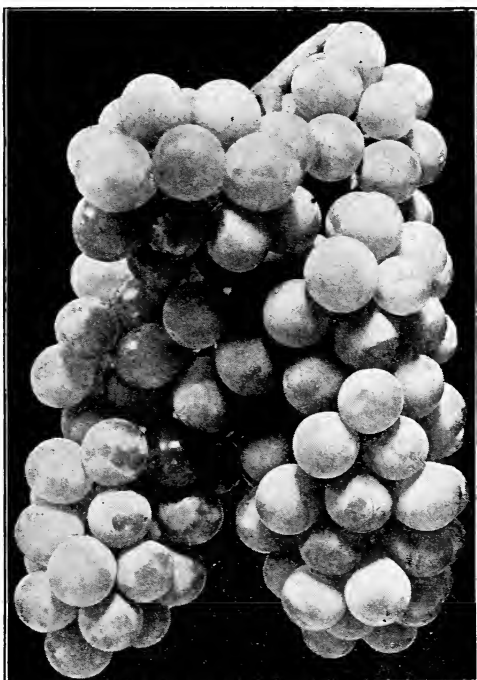
**SCUPPERNONG.** One of the most popular of the Muscadine type. The berries are large, bronze-colored, and usually 8 to 10 in a cluster. Very sweet and excellent in quality.

**THOMAS.** The berries are reddish purple, sweet, tender, usually 2 to 5 to a cluster. One of the most popular varieties for canning as well as for table use.

**MALE MUSCADINE.** This variety bears an abundance of staminate flowers and is planted among the fruit-bearing Muscadine varieties for pollenizing, thus insuring a uniform crop from year to year.

#### Prices of Grapes

	Each	10	100
1-yr. grade....	\$0 35	\$3 00	\$25 00
2-yr. grade....	45	4 00	35 00
3-yr. grade....	70	6 00	



Diamond Grapes



Brown Turkey Figs

## FIGS

**BLACK ISCHIA.** A vigorous, upright grower; hardy. Fruit medium to large, long, black.

**BROWN TURKEY.** Fruit medium to large, pear-shaped; dark brown; flesh amber, shading to light red around the center. A hardy variety and very desirable.

**BRUNSWICK.** Fruit quite large, pear-shaped; dark brown or nearly purplish black in color. A hardy variety and good grower.

**CELESTE.** Often called the "Sugar Fig." This is the most widely grown variety in the Southeast. It is a vigorous grower and prolific bearer. The fruit is small to medium; dark brown; flesh whitish, shading to red at center; juicy, sweet, and excellent in quality. A most satisfactory variety.

**GREEN ISCHIA.** Medium-sized fruit, long; light green; flesh red, juicy, and sweet. A desirable variety.

**LEMON.** Fruit medium to large, somewhat flattened; yellowish green; flesh amber-colored, sweet, soft, and of fine quality.

**MAGNOLIA.** Medium-sized fruit; amber-colored. A prolific bearer. Extensively planted in Texas and western Gulf sections.

Prices of Figs	Each	10	100
1 to 2 ft.....	\$0 20	\$1 50	\$10 00
2 to 3 ft.....	25	2 00	15 00
3 to 4 ft.....	30	2 50	20 00
4 to 5 ft.....	50	4 50	40 00
Heavy branched.....	75	7 00	

## MULBERRIES

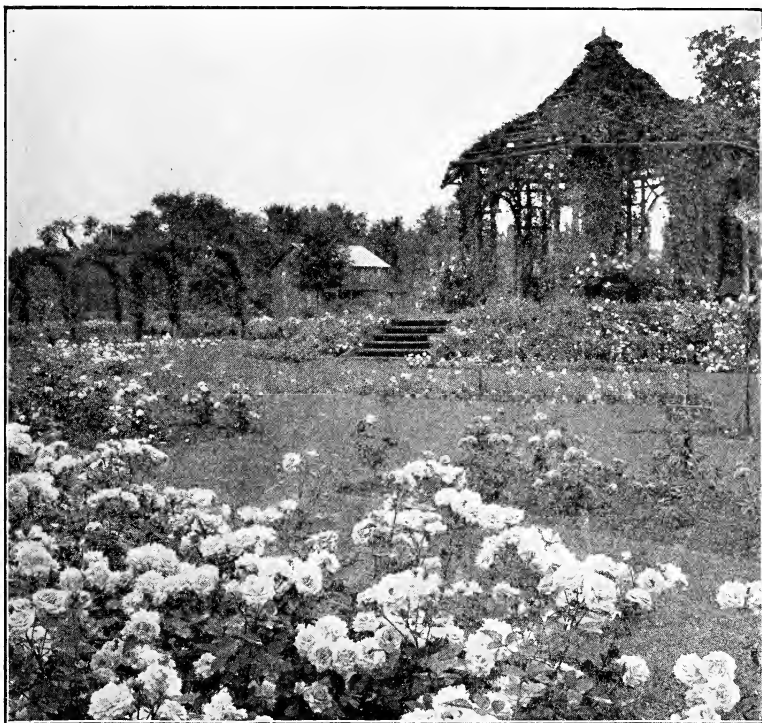
**DOWNING.** Large black fruit, sweet, rich, and of fine quality. Tree strong, upright grower; thick dark green foliage.

**HICKS.** Fruit excellent for poultry and swine; sweet and good quality. Tree is a rapid grower and bears early. Produces fruit for three to four months in a season, often being called the "Everbearer."

**MERRITT.** Fruit large and excellent in quality. One of the earliest varieties to ripen. Tree vigorous in growth and handsome in appearance.

**STUBBS.** One of the best in quality and the largest in size. Tree a good grower and prolific bearer.

Prices of Mulberries (grafted on Multicaulis stocks)	Each	10	100
2 to 3 ft.....	\$0 35	\$3 00	\$25 00
3 to 4 ft.....	50	4 50	40 00
4 to 6 ft.....	65	6 00	55 00
6 to 8 ft.....	75	7 00	65 00



## Roses

Among all the southern flowering shrubs and plants, Roses seem to hold the first place. Their popularity is growing from year to year, and in ever increasing numbers they are adding to the beauty and loveliness of Florida and Gulf-Coast gardens. The adaptability of Roses to wide variations of climate and soil, the varying habits of growth, and the wide range of color and shadings put Roses in a distinct class and enable them to meet the desires and requirements of experts and amateurs. The varieties in this list have been tested under southern conditions and have proved their worthiness.

**PRICES ON ROSES**, budded and grafted (heavy, open, field-grown): 70 cts. each, \$6.50 for 10, \$55 per 100

### WHITE ROSES

**Climbing Devoniensis.** Cl.T. Creamy-white, with rosy tinge. A good climbing Rose.

**Climbing White Maman Cochet.** Cl.T. This is a sport of one of the most popular and dependable white bush Roses. A splendid climber.

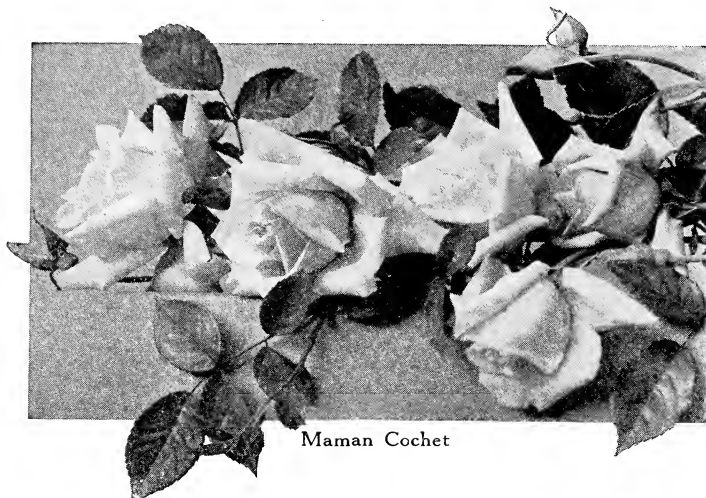
**Frau Karl Druschki.** HP. Commonly called "White American Beauty." It is a hardy, vigorous grower, with handsome bright green foliage; splendid long buds, and large snow-white blooms.

**Lamarque.** Nois. A good climber, with large clusters of full, double, and sweet-scented pure white flowers.

**Margaret Miller.** T. Silvery white, with delicately shaded pink center. A vigorous grower and profuse bloomer.

**Mrs. John Cook.** HT. Almost pure white during summer, with a tinge of delicate pink in cooler weather; nicely formed buds, expanding to well-formed open blooms. A strong grower, good bloomer, and satisfactory for cut-flowers.

**Marie Lambert.** T. Pure white flowers; a fine grower and bloomer.



Maman Cochet

### WHITE ROSES, continued

**White Killarney.** HT. A pure white sport of pink Killarney.

**White Maman Cochet.** T. A pure white Rose under shaded conditions, but takes on a faint pink flush when exposed to much sunlight. Flowers are large and beautifully formed in bud and open bloom. One of the most popular white bush Roses for the garden.

**White Ophelia.** HT. White, sometimes showing light pink in center when fully open; finely formed buds and flowers on erect, long stems.

### YELLOW or SALMON-COLORED ROSES

**Alexander Hill Gray.** T. Deep lemon-yellow; fine buds; large, full flowers; tea-scented. Robust, vigorous, erect growth.

**Climbing Perle des Jardins.** Cl.T. Clear, golden yellow—a rich and beautiful shade; flowers large, globular in form, richly perfumed. One of the best yellow climbers.

**Etoile de Lyon.** T. Deep, golden yellow. Healthy vigorous grower; free bloomer over a long period; flowers full and sweet.

**Golden Ophelia.** HT. Bright, golden yellow, lighter shading at outer petals; medium size and beautifully formed, compact buds, opening into beautiful flowers. It has strong, erect stems.

**Gorgeous.** HT. Deep orange-yellow, flushed with copper-yellow, heavily veined with reddish copper—an unusually attractive coloring. Flowers are large, full, well formed, and are produced on stiff, erect stems.

**Isabella Sprunt.** T. Bright canary-yellow. A free grower and bloomer.

**Lady Hillingdon.** T. Deep apricot-yellow to orange-yellow; long pointed buds; free bloomer; very satisfactory for decorative purposes. A leader.

**Mme. Jenny Gillemot.** HT. Deep canary-yellow, with dark golden yellow shading when open. Long, pointed buds and well-formed flowers.

**Marechal Niel.** Nois. A great climber, producing beautiful golden yellow buds and full blooms in profusion. The flowers have a peculiar, rich fragrance. The favorite yellow climber in the South.

**Safrano.** T. Well-formed buds and flowers of bright apricot-yellow; fragrant. A good grower and profuse bloomer.

**Solfatare.** Nois. Full, double blooms of clear, sulphur-yellow, borne in clusters. A vigorous and satisfactory yellow climber.

### PINK AND BLUSH-COLORED ROSES

**Climbing Bridesmaid.** Cl.T. Long, full buds and flowers of clear, shining pink, varying to darker pink, and creamy yellow during the blooming period. Grows vigorously and has handsome foliage.

**Climbing Maman Cochet.** Cl.T. This is the climbing form of the Maman Cochet Rose, which is described elsewhere.

**Climbing Souv. de la Malmaison.** Cl.Bour. Flowers large, double; flesh-pink, shading to rosy peach; fragrant.

**Columbia.** HT. A large peachblow pink Rose, deepening as it opens, with long, stiff stems. Healthy and desirable.

## PINK AND BLUSH-COLORED ROSES, continued

**Countess of Gosford.** HT. An excellent salmon-pink, with shading of rose. A good grower and profuse bloomer over a long flowering season.

**Dorothy Perkins.** HW. A good climber with handsome foliage. Beautiful shell-pink flowers, holding on well for a considerable time and then fading into deep rose. The small blooms are borne in large clusters; sweet-scented.

**Duchesse de Brabant.** T. Soft, light rose, with shading of amber-salmon. Healthy, vigorous grower and profuse bloomer. An old Rose which still retains its popularity.

**Jonkheer J. L. Mock.** HT. Light silvery pink, with back of petals deep carmine-pink. Blooms of magnificent size and form, produced abundantly on stiff, erect stems.

**Killarney.** HT. Beautiful, pointed buds; large, open, brilliant, sparkling pink flowers, with broad, wax-like petals and silvery edges.

**Killarney Brilliant.** HT. Similar to Killarney, but a stronger grower and the flowers are more double.

**Lady Ursula.** HT. Flesh-pink, edged with white; petals large, smooth, and circular; full; splendid in form; delicately tea-scented.

**La France.** HT. Silvery rose, with pink shadings; large, symmetrical and deliciously fragrant blooms.

**Maman Cochet.** T. Rich, rosy pink, shaded silvery rose on outer petals. Exquisite in color and graceful in form from bud to open bloom, very fragrant. Handsome, healthy foliage and long, stiff stems. A leader in pink bush Roses.



Mme. Jules Grolez



Killarney

**Mme. Butterfly.** HT. A harmony of bright pink, suffused with apricot and gold. The tight buds are a light shade of Indian-red, yellow at the base. The opening flowers are perfect in form and texture, clear and brilliant in color, with a delightful fragrance.

**Mme. Caroline Testout.** HT. Brilliant satiny rose, deepening at center and bordered with silvery rose; large, broad petals, and very large open flowers.

**Mme. Jules Grolez.** HT. Brilliant China rose; full with perfectly formed bud and open flower; dwarf grower and profuse bloomer. An excellent Rose.

**Mme. Lambard.** T. Buds of deep rose, passing to salmon-pink after opening; very fragrant; free bloomer.

**Mrs. Charles Bell.** HT. It is, perhaps, sufficient to say this is a "Shell-Pink Radiance Rose."

**Ophelia.** HT. Salmon-flesh color, shaded with rose on outer petals, center peach-pink; very fragrant. Splendid form in bud and open flower. Erect habit, with stiff, long stems. Very popular.

## PINK AND BLUSH-COLORED ROSES, continued

**Paul Neyron.** HP. Largest of all Roses. Enormous bright, clear pink blooms, very double and full; fragrant. A good bloomer; long stems, almost thornless. It is not unusual for this Rose to have blooms 6 inches in diameter. Old but good.

**Radiance.** HT. One of the most popular of all pink Roses. It is difficult to describe this beautiful variety, but one good authority speaks of it as "Brilliant rosy carmine, shaded with rich opaline-pink tints in the open flower, which is full, large, of fine form, with cupped petals. A constant and fragrant forcer, producing strong, upright canes, and an excellent keeper in summer."

**William R. Smith.** T. A cross between Maman Cochet and Kaiserin Augusta Victoria. Creamy white, with shadings of pink; beautiful in color and form; glossy foliage; long, stiff stems; vigorous in growth. The flowers are large and are borne continuously all season. An excellent variety that should have a place in every rose-planting.



Etoile de France

## RED AND CRIMSON ROSES

**Bon Silene.** T. Bright crimson-rose color; small, beautiful buds and blooms, with long petals. One of the well-known old-time favorites.

**Etoile de France.** HT. Brilliant shade of clear, velvety crimson-red, centering to cerise; large flowers on long, stiff stems; free bloomer.

**Freiherr von Marschall.** T. Bright red; buds and flowers very shapely. A good Tea Rose.

**General Jacqueminot.** HP. Shapely buds and handsome blooms of bright, shining crimson, rich, brilliant, velvety, and fragrant. It is an old favorite for its many good qualities.

**Hiawatha.** HW. Glowing ruby-crimson, with clear white center; single flowers; borne in clusters; light, glossy green foliage. An attractive climber.

**Laurent Carle.** HT. Bright, velvety carmine, with long buds borne on long stems, opening into large, full flowers of perfect form.

**Mme. Masson.** HP. Massive, double and full flowers of intense red with crimson hues; highly perfumed. Very attractive on account of being a constant and free bloomer.

**Papa Gontier.** T. Dark crimson, passing to glowing crimson; large buds and deep, open, semi-double flowers. A constant bloomer.

**Red-Letter Day.** HT. Velvety, brilliant, glowing scarlet-crimson buds and non-fading flowers. One of the Gold Medal Roses.

**Red Radiance.** HT. A bright, even shade of pure red. It is a *sport* from pink Radiance and similar, except in its color. It is the most popular of red bush Roses.

**Reine Marie Henriette.** Cl.T. Rich, brilliant crimson; excellent in bud, with large, full, finely formed flowers. It is a vigorous climber, and profuse bloomer. A most satisfactory red climber.

**Rose Marie.** HT. Rich red of a bright watermelon shade. A fine Rose.

**Ulrich Brunner.** HP. Bright cherry-red flowers of large size and full, globular form. A strong and healthy grower. Often called "Hardy American Beauty."

**PRICES ON ROSES,** budded and grafted (heavy, open, field-grown): 70 cts. each, \$6.50 for 10, \$55 per 100.





Abelia grandiflora

## Ornamental and Flowering Shrubs, Plants, and Vines

**ABELIA grandiflora.** A most satisfactory evergreen shrub, used extensively for hedges, mass planting or as specimens. Its graceful, drooping stems and branches are covered with shiny, dark green leaves throughout the year and its small, bell-shaped, delicately fragrant, white flowers are produced abundantly from early spring to late fall.

	Each	10	100
1-yr. plants...	\$0 35	\$3 00	\$25 00
2-yr. plants...	60	5 00	40 00
3-yr. plants...	1 00	8 00	60 00

### ALTHÆA (Rose of Sharon).

**Alba Plena.** Flowers are large, double, white, blotched with rose. A free bloomer and good grower.

**Lucy.** Large, double, rose-red flowers; a profuse bloomer and good grower.

	Each	10
2 to 3 ft.....	\$0 50	\$4 00
3 to 4 ft.....	60	5 00
4 to 6 ft.....	75	6 50

**CALAMONDIN LIME.** Described under Citrus Fruits. Very desirable as a tub plant or for open-ground planting where it may be protected from cold.

**CRAPE MYRTLE.** Beautiful southern shrub or small tree, bearing masses of flowers from spring until autumn.

### Crape Myrtle, continued

**Pink.** Produces rich pink flowers.

**Purple.** Rich purple flowers.

**Rose.** Rose blooms.

**White.** Lovely pure white.

	Each	10
2 to 3 ft.....	\$0 40	\$3 50
3 to 4 ft.....	60	5 00
5 to 7 ft.....	1 25	10 00
Special.....	2 00	18 00

**DEUTZIA, Pride of Rochester.** An ornamental shrub, having a profusion of full, double, white, feathery flowers in late spring and early summer.

	Each	10
2 to 3 ft.....	\$0 40	\$3 50
3 to 4 ft.....	60	5 00
4 to 6 ft.....	75	6 00

**EUONYMUS japonicus.** An upright-growing evergreen plant, with dark, glossy green leaves.

	Each	10
1 to 2 ft.....	\$0 35	\$3 00
2 to 3 ft.....	50	4 50

**KUMQUATS.** Described and priced under Citrus Fruits. Fine for ornamental and decorative purposes as well as for fruit.

**LEMONS.** Described and priced under Citrus Fruits. Excellent for ornamental and decorative tub and greenhouse planting, also for outside planting where not exposed to freezing weather.



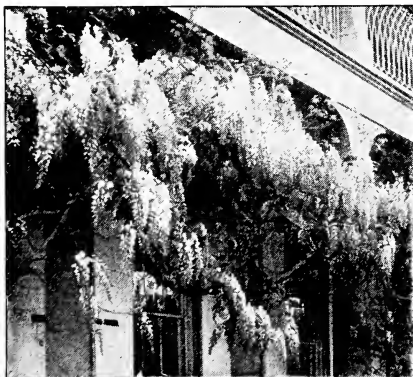
Spiraea Vanhouttei

## ORNAMENTAL AND FLOWERING SHRUBS, continued

**OLEANDER.** Attractive, free-blooming, evergreen shrubs, suitable for planting in Florida and the lower Gulf Coast sections. The leaves are long, slender, and bright green in color. Can supply them in Double Pink, Single Pink, Single White, and Double Red.

	Each	10
2 to 3 ft.....	\$0 40	\$3 50
3 to 4 ft.....	60	5 00
4 to 6 ft.....	1 00	8 00
Heavy clumps.....	1 50	12 50

**POMEGRANATES.** Described and priced in the Deciduous Fruit Section of this catalogue. The showy flowers, clean foliage, and beautifully colored fruit make them desirable for ornamental plantings.



Wisteria

**SAGO PALM (*Cycas revoluta*).** A splendid plant of the Palm type, having a symmetrical crown of large, graceful, dark green leaves. Quite hardy in Florida and the lower Gulf Coast sections.

	Each	
8 to 12 in.....	\$0 50	
12 to 18 in.....	75	
18 to 24 in.....	1 25	

**SPIRÆA Vanhouttei.** Splendid for planting in masses, around borders, foundations, or as single specimens. The branches are long and gracefully arching, bearing a profusion of white flowers in the spring and early summer.

	Each	10
1-yr.....	\$0 40	\$3 50
2-yr.....	65	6 00
3-yr.....	1 00	8 00

**WEIGELA candida.** A satisfactory shrub, with light green foliage and white, bell-shaped flowers borne in profusion in spring and early summer.

	Each	10
2 to 3 ft.....	\$0 40	\$3 50
3 to 4 ft.....	60	5 00
4 to 6 ft.....	75	6 00

**WISTERIA, Purple.** An excellent, hardy vine, with attractive foliage. The leaves are deciduous and the large, pointed clusters of purple flowers appear just before, or at the time, the young leaves come out in early spring.

	Each	10
Small.....	\$0 40	\$3 50
Medium.....	65	6 00
Large.....	1 00	



White Dogwood in flower

## Shade Trees

**CAMPHOR.** A beautiful broad-leaved evergreen tree for the Lower South. Suitable for shade, windbreak, or for specimen planting.

	Each	10	100
1 to 2 ft.....	\$0 35	\$3 00	\$25 00
2 to 3 ft.....	50	4 50	40 00
3 to 4 ft.....	75	6 50	60 00
4 to 5 ft.....	90	8 00	
5 to 6 ft.....	1 20	10 00	

**DOGWOOD, White.** Deciduous tree, small in size, with spreading top. The large, single white flowers come out in spring before the new leaves appear.

	Each	10
2 to 3 ft.....	\$0 50	\$4 00
3 to 4 ft.....	65	6 00
4 to 6 ft.....	85	8 00
6 to 8 ft.....	1 25	10 00

**HOLLY, American.** The popular Christmas-time type. One of our handsomest evergreen shade trees, with

**Holly, American, continued**

its bright green, spiny leaves and scarlet berries.

	Each	10
2 to 3 ft.....	\$0 65	\$6 00
3 to 4 ft.....	90	8 00
4 to 6 ft.....	1 25	11 00
6 to 8 ft.....	2 00	18 00

Have some splendid Hollies, ungrafted, at 25 per cent discount from above prices.

**MAGNOLIA grandiflora.** The handsomest of all the broad-leaved evergreen trees of the southern forests. Its very large, bright green leaves, and its immense waxy-white blossoms are sure to attract attention.

	Each	10
2 to 3 ft.....	\$0 65	\$6 00
3 to 4 ft.....	90	8 00
4 to 6 ft.....	1 25	11 00
6 to 8 ft.....	2 00	18 00



Camphor Tree. See page 23

## SHADE TREES, continued

**OAK, Live.** The best of all the long-lived evergreen shade trees and grows to immense size. A planter of a tree of this type is starting a great storehouse of pleasure for himself and many future generations.

	Each	10
2 to 3 ft.....	\$0 40	\$3 50
3 to 4 ft.....	65	6 00
4 to 6 ft.....	85	8 00
6 to 8 ft.....	1 25	10 00

**PECANS.** This makes a very desirable shade tree, in addition to its value for producing nuts for food. Described under Pecans.

**TEXAS UMBRELLA.** A medium-sized deciduous tree with flat, umbrella-like top. Foliage dark green and quite dense.

	Each	10
2 to 3 ft.....	\$0 40	\$3 50
3 to 4 ft.....	65	6 00
4 to 6 ft.....	85	8 00
6 to 8 ft.....	1 25	10 00

Flower of *Magnolia grandiflora*

[illegible]

[illegible]

## Proper Distances for Planting

Oranges on <i>Citrus trifoliata</i> .....	18 to 30 ft. each way
Kumquats.....	10 to 20 ft. each way
Peaches and Apples.....	18 to 25 ft. each way
Plums.....	15 to 20 ft. each way
Japan Persimmons.....	15 to 25 ft. each way
Pears, General Varieties.....	20 to 30 ft. each way
Grapes, Bunch varieties.....	8 to 10 ft. each way
Grapes, Muscadine type.....	18 to 25 ft. each way
Figs.....	12 to 15 ft. each way
Pecans.....	40 to 60 ft. each way

## Number of Trees or Plants to the Acre

Distance apart, feet	No. of trees	Distance apart, feet	No. of trees
8 by 8.....	680	18 by 18.....	134
9 by 9.....	537	19 by 19.....	120
10 by 10.....	435	20 by 20.....	108
11 by 11.....	360	22 by 22.....	90
12 by 12.....	302	25 by 25.....	69
13 by 13.....	257	30 by 30.....	48
14 by 14.....	222	35 by 35.....	35
15 by 15.....	193	40 by 40.....	27
16 by 16.....	170	45 by 45.....	21
17 by 17.....	150	50 by 50.....	17

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# SUMMIT NURSERIES

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